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```

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1.3 buildroot 3.4.6

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```

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```
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```

`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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1.8 fakeroot 1.9.5

1.8.1 Available under license :

I suppose 'libtricks' will take the quest of finding border-cases for the GPL yet one more (small) step forward. Does every dynamically linked executable fall under the GPL once someone said `LD_PRELOAD=libtricks.so.0.0 executable'?

That seems to be a rather strange interpretation of the GPL.

The way I (as author of libtricks) see it:

- you're free to link any program with this library and run it.
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I've considered using LGPL, but I decided against that because

- I still don't quite understand it's terms.
- I actually don't want a program that really needs this library to be distributed with any other licence than (L)GPL.

joost witteveen.

For the tekst of the GPL, see `/usr/doc/copyright/GPL` of any debian system.

1.9 hostapd 0.4.9

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hostapd - user space IEEE 802.11 AP and IEEE 802.1X/WPA/WPA2/EAP
Authenticator and RADIUS authentication server

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Introduction

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Originally, hostapd was an optional user space component for Host AP driver. It adds more features to the basic IEEE 802.11 management included in the kernel driver: using external RADIUS authentication server for MAC address based access control, IEEE 802.1X Authenticator and dynamic WEP keying, RADIUS accounting, WPA/WPA2 (IEEE 802.11i/RSN) Authenticator and dynamic TKIP/CCMP keying.

The current version includes support for other drivers, an integrated EAP server (i.e., allow full authentication without requiring an external RADIUS authentication server), and RADIUS authentication server for EAP authentication.

Requirements

Current hardware/software requirements:

- drivers:

Host AP driver for Prism2/2.5/3.

(<http://hostap.epitest.fi/>)

Please note that station firmware version needs to be 1.7.0 or newer to work in WPA mode.

madwifi driver for cards based on Atheros chip set (ar521x)

(<http://sourceforge.net/projects/madwifi/>)

Please note that you will need to add the correct path for madwifi driver root directory in .config (see defconfig file for an example: CFLAGS += -I<path>)

Prism54 driver for Intersil/Conexant Prism GT/Duette/Indigo

(<http://www.prism54.org/>)

Any wired Ethernet driver for wired IEEE 802.1X authentication (experimental code)

FreeBSD -current (with some kernel mods that have not yet been committed when hostapd v0.3.0 was released)

BSD net80211 layer (e.g., Atheros driver)

Build configuration

In order to be able to build hostapd, you will need to create a build time configuration file, .config that selects which optional components are included. See defconfig file for example configuration and list of available options.

IEEE 802.1X

=====

IEEE Std 802.1X-2001 is a standard for port-based network access

control. In case of IEEE 802.11 networks, a "virtual port" is used between each associated station and the AP. IEEE 802.11 specifies minimal authentication mechanism for stations, whereas IEEE 802.1X introduces a extensible mechanism for authenticating and authorizing users.

IEEE 802.1X uses elements called Supplicant, Authenticator, Port Access Entity, and Authentication Server. Supplicant is a component in a station and it performs the authentication with the Authentication Server. An access point includes an Authenticator that relays the packets between a Supplicant and an Authentication Server. In addition, it has a Port Access Entity (PAE) with Authenticator functionality for controlling the virtual port authorization, i.e., whether to accept packets from or to the station.

IEEE 802.1X uses Extensible Authentication Protocol (EAP). The frames between a Supplicant and an Authenticator are sent using EAP over LAN (EAPOL) and the Authenticator relays these frames to the Authentication Server (and similarly, relays the messages from the Authentication Server to the Supplicant). The Authentication Server can be colocated with the Authenticator, in which case there is no need for additional protocol for EAP frame transmission. However, a more common configuration is to use an external Authentication Server and encapsulate EAP frame in the frames used by that server. RADIUS is suitable for this, but IEEE 802.1X would also allow other mechanisms.

Host AP driver includes PAE functionality in the kernel driver. It is a relatively simple mechanism for denying normal frames going to or coming from an unauthorized port. PAE allows IEEE 802.1X related frames to be passed between the Supplicant and the Authenticator even on an unauthorized port.

User space daemon, `hostapd`, includes Authenticator functionality. It receives 802.1X (EAPOL) frames from the Supplicant using the `wlan#ap` device that is also used with IEEE 802.11 management frames. The frames to the Supplicant are sent using the same device.

`hostapd` includes a minimal colocated Authentication Server for testing purposes. It only requests the identity of the Supplicant and authorizes any host that is able to send a valid EAP Response frame. This can be used for quick testing since it does not require an external Authentication Server, but it should not be used for any real authentication purposes since no keys are required and anyone can authenticate.

The normal configuration of the Authenticator would use an external Authentication Server. `hostapd` supports RADIUS encapsulation of EAP packets, so the Authentication Server should be a RADIUS server, like

FreeRADIUS (<http://www.freeradius.org/>). The Authenticator in hostapd relays the frames between the Supplicant and the Authentication Server. It also controls the PAE functionality in the kernel driver by controlling virtual port authorization, i.e., station-AP connection, based on the IEEE 802.1X state.

When a station would like to use the services of an access point, it will first perform IEEE 802.11 authentication. This is normally done with open systems authentication, so there is no security. After this, IEEE 802.11 association is performed. If IEEE 802.1X is configured to be used, the virtual port for the station is set in Unauthorized state and only IEEE 802.1X frames are accepted at this point. The Authenticator will then ask the Supplicant to authenticate with the Authentication Server. After this is completed successfully, the virtual port is set to Authorized state and frames from and to the station are accepted.

Host AP configuration for IEEE 802.1X

The user space daemon has its own configuration file that can be used to define AP options. Distribution package contains an example configuration file (hostapd/hostapd.conf) that can be used as a basis for configuration. It includes examples of all supported configuration options and short description of each option. hostapd should be started with full path to the configuration file as the command line argument, e.g., './hostapd /etc/hostapd.conf'. If you have more than one wireless LAN card, you can use one hostapd process for multiple interfaces by giving a list of configuration files (one per interface) in the command line.

hostapd includes a minimal co-located IEEE 802.1X server which can be used to test IEEE 802.1X authentication. However, it should not be used in normal use since it does not provide any security. This can be configured by setting `ieee8021x` and `minimal_eap` options in the configuration file.

An external Authentication Server (RADIUS) is configured with `auth_server_{addr,port,shared_secret}` options. In addition, `ieee8021x` and `own_ip_addr` must be set for this mode. With such configuration, the co-located Authentication Server is not used and EAP frames will be relayed using EAPOL between the Supplicant and the Authenticator and RADIUS encapsulation between the Authenticator and the Authentication Server. Other than this, the functionality is similar to the case with the co-located Authentication Server.

Authentication Server and Supplicant

Any RADIUS server supporting EAP should be usable as an IEEE 802.1X Authentication Server with hostapd Authenticator. FreeRADIUS (<http://www.freeradius.org/>) has been successfully tested with hostapd Authenticator and both Xsupplicant (<http://www.open1x.org>) and Windows XP Supplicants. EAP/TLS was used with Xsupplicant and EAP/MD5-Challenge with Windows XP.

<http://www.missl.cs.umd.edu/wireless/eaptls/> has useful information about using EAP/TLS with FreeRADIUS and Xsupplicant (just replace Cisco access point with Host AP driver, hostapd daemon, and a Prism2 card ;-). <http://www.freeradius.org/doc/EAP-MD5.html> has information about using EAP/MD5 with FreeRADIUS, including instructions for WinXP configuration. <http://www.denobula.com/EAPTLS.pdf> has a HOWTO on EAP/TLS use with WinXP Supplicant.

Automatic WEP key configuration

EAP/TLS generates a session key that can be used to send WEP keys from an AP to authenticated stations. The Authenticator in hostapd can be configured to automatically select a random default/broadcast key (shared by all authenticated stations) with `wep_key_len_broadcast` option (5 for 40-bit WEP or 13 for 104-bit WEP). In addition, `wep_key_len_unicast` option can be used to configure individual unicast keys for stations. This requires support for individual keys in the station driver.

WEP keys can be automatically updated by configuring rekeying. This will improve security of the network since same WEP key will only be used for a limited period of time. `wep_rekey_period` option sets the interval for rekeying in seconds.

WPA/WPA2

=====

Features

Supported WPA/IEEE 802.11i features:

- WPA-PSK ("WPA-Personal")
- WPA with EAP (e.g., with RADIUS authentication server) ("WPA-Enterprise")
- key management for CCMP, TKIP, WEP104, WEP40
- RSN/WPA2 (IEEE 802.11i), including PMKSA caching and pre-authentication

WPA

The original security mechanism of IEEE 802.11 standard was not designed to be strong and has proved to be insufficient for most networks that require some kind of security. Task group I (Security) of IEEE 802.11 working group (<http://www.ieee802.org/11/>) has worked to address the flaws of the base standard and has in practice completed its work in May 2004. The IEEE 802.11i amendment to the IEEE 802.11 standard was approved in June 2004 and this amendment is likely to be published in July 2004.

Wi-Fi Alliance (<http://www.wi-fi.org/>) used a draft version of the IEEE 802.11i work (draft 3.0) to define a subset of the security enhancements that can be implemented with existing wlan hardware. This is called Wi-Fi Protected Access™ (WPA). This has now become a mandatory component of interoperability testing and certification done by Wi-Fi Alliance. Wi-Fi provides information about WPA at its web site (http://www.wi-fi.org/OpenSection/protected_access.asp).

IEEE 802.11 standard defined wired equivalent privacy (WEP) algorithm for protecting wireless networks. WEP uses RC4 with 40-bit keys, 24-bit initialization vector (IV), and CRC32 to protect against packet forgery. All these choices have proven to be insufficient: key space is too small against current attacks, RC4 key scheduling is insufficient (beginning of the pseudorandom stream should be skipped), IV space is too small and IV reuse makes attacks easier, there is no replay protection, and non-keyed authentication does not protect against bit flipping packet data.

WPA is an intermediate solution for the security issues. It uses Temporal Key Integrity Protocol (TKIP) to replace WEP. TKIP is a compromise on strong security and possibility to use existing hardware. It still uses RC4 for the encryption like WEP, but with per-packet RC4 keys. In addition, it implements replay protection, keyed packet authentication mechanism (Michael MIC).

Keys can be managed using two different mechanisms. WPA can either use an external authentication server (e.g., RADIUS) and EAP just like IEEE 802.1X is using or pre-shared keys without need for additional servers. Wi-Fi calls these "WPA-Enterprise" and "WPA-Personal", respectively. Both mechanisms will generate a master session key for the Authenticator (AP) and Supplicant (client station).

WPA implements a new key handshake (4-Way Handshake and Group Key Handshake) for generating and exchanging data encryption keys between the Authenticator and Supplicant. This handshake is also used to verify that both Authenticator and Supplicant know the master session key. These handshakes are identical regardless of the selected key management mechanism (only the method for generating master session

key changes).

IEEE 802.11i / WPA2

The design for parts of IEEE 802.11i that were not included in WPA has finished (May 2004) and this amendment to IEEE 802.11 was approved in June 2004. Wi-Fi Alliance is using the final IEEE 802.11i as a new version of WPA called WPA2. This includes, e.g., support for more robust encryption algorithm (CCMP: AES in Counter mode with CBC-MAC) to replace TKIP and optimizations for handoff (reduced number of messages in initial key handshake, pre-authentication, and PMKSA caching).

Some wireless LAN vendors are already providing support for CCMP in their WPA products. There is no "official" interoperability certification for CCMP and/or mixed modes using both TKIP and CCMP, so some interoperability issues can be expected even though many combinations seem to be working with equipment from different vendors. Testing for WPA2 is likely to start during the second half of 2004.

hostapd configuration for WPA/WPA2

TODO

```
# Enable WPA. Setting this variable configures the AP to require WPA (either
# WPA-PSK or WPA-RADIUS/EAP based on other configuration). For WPA-PSK, either
# wpa_psk or wpa_passphrase must be set and wpa_key_mgmt must include WPA-PSK.
# For WPA-RADIUS/EAP, ieee8021x must be set (but without dynamic WEP keys),
# RADIUS authentication server must be configured, and WPA-EAP must be included
# in wpa_key_mgmt.
```

```
# This field is a bit field that can be used to enable WPA (IEEE 802.11i/D3.0)
# and/or WPA2 (full IEEE 802.11i/RSN):
```

```
# bit0 = WPA
```

```
# bit1 = IEEE 802.11i/RSN (WPA2)
```

```
#wpa=1
```

```
# WPA pre-shared keys for WPA-PSK. This can be either entered as a 256-bit
# secret in hex format (64 hex digits), wpa_psk, or as an ASCII passphrase
# (8..63 characters) that will be converted to PSK. This conversion uses SSID
# so the PSK changes when ASCII passphrase is used and the SSID is changed.
#wpa_psk=0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef
#wpa_passphrase=secret passphrase
```

```
# Set of accepted key management algorithms (WPA-PSK, WPA-EAP, or both). The
# entries are separated with a space.
```

```
#wpa_key_mgmt=WPA-PSK WPA-EAP
```

```

# Set of accepted cipher suites (encryption algorithms) for pairwise keys
# (unicast packets). This is a space separated list of algorithms:
# CCMP = AES in Counter mode with CBC-MAC [RFC 3610, IEEE 802.11i]
# TKIP = Temporal Key Integrity Protocol [IEEE 802.11i]
# Group cipher suite (encryption algorithm for broadcast and multicast frames)
# is automatically selected based on this configuration. If only CCMP is
# allowed as the pairwise cipher, group cipher will also be CCMP. Otherwise,
# TKIP will be used as the group cipher.
#wpa_pairwise=TKIP CCMP

# Time interval for rekeying GTK (broadcast/multicast encryption keys) in
# seconds.
#wpa_group_rekey=600

# Time interval for rekeying GMK (master key used internally to generate GTKs
# (in seconds).
#wpa_gmk_rekey=86400

# Enable IEEE 802.11i/RSN/WPA2 pre-authentication. This is used to speed up
# roaming by pre-authenticating IEEE 802.1X/EAP part of the full RSN
# authentication and key handshake before actually associating with a new AP.
#rsn_preauth=1
#
# Space separated list of interfaces from which pre-authentication frames are
# accepted (e.g., 'eth0' or 'eth0 wlan0wds0'). This list should include all
# interface that are used for connections to other APs. This could include
# wired interfaces and WDS links. The normal wireless data interface towards
# associated stations (e.g., wlan0) should not be added, since
# pre-authentication is only used with APs other than the currently associated
# one.
#rsn_preauth_interfaces=eth0

```

1.10 hso 26-v1.12

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Version 2, June 1991

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```

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```
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```

```
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1.11 iptables 1.3.5

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```
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```
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```

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```
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```

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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* =====  
*/
```

1.13 libusb-0.1.12 0.1.12

1.13.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify  
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(at your option) any later version.
```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands ``show w'` and ``show c'` should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than ``show w'` and ``show c'`; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.17 ntpclient 345.0

1.17.1 Available under license :

ntpclient is an NTP (RFC-1305) client for unix-alike computers. Its functionality is a small subset of xntpd, but IMHO performs better (or at least has the potential to function better) within that limited scope. Since it is much smaller than xntpd, it is also more relevant for embedded computers.

ntpclient is Copyright 1997, 1999, 2000 Larry Doolittle, and may be freely used and copied according to the terms of the GNU General Public License, version 2.

ntpclient home page: <http://doolittle.faludi.com/ntpclient/>

To build on Linux, type "make". Solaris and other Unix users will probably need to adjust the Makefile slightly. It's not complicated.

Usage: ntpclient [options]

options:

- c count stop after count time measurements (default 0 means go forever)
- d print diagnostics (feature can be disabled at compile time)
- h hostname (mandatory) NTP server host, against which to measure system time
- i interval check time every interval seconds (default 600)
- l attempt to lock local clock to server using adjtimex(2)
- p port local NTP client UDP port (default 0 means "any available")
- r replay analysis code based on stdin
- s simple clock set (implies -c 1)

Mortal users can use this program for monitoring, but not clock setting (with the -s or -l switches). The -l switch has not been well tested. Simulation (with -r) actually looks halfway decent, so locking should be OK too, but it needs some tuning.

The test.dat file has 200 lines of sample output. Its first few lines, with the output column headers that are shown when the -d option is chosen, are:

```
day second elapsed stall skew dispersion freq
51785 180.386 1398.0 40.3 953773.9 793.5 -1240000
51785 780.382 1358.0 41.3 954329.0 915.5 -1240000
51785 1380.381 1439.0 56.0 954871.3 915.5 -1240000
```

day, second: time of measurement

elapsed: total time from query to response (microseconds)

stall: time the server reports that it sat on the request (microseconds)

skew: difference between local time and server time (microseconds)

dispersion: reported by server, see RFC-1305 (microseconds)

freq: local clock frequency adjustment (Linux only, ppm*65536)

test.dat is suitable for piping into ntpclient -r. I have over 53000 samples (lines) archived for study, that I don't include here.

They are spaced 10 minutes apart, representing over a year of data logging (not continuous, unfortunately).

envelope is a perl script that I have used for my lock studies.

It's kind of a hack and not worth documenting here.

- Larry Doolittle <larry@doolittle.boa.org>

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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.18 openssl 0.9.6d

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 *
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 */

1.19 ppp 2.4.1

1.19.1 Available under license :

```
/*
 * ppp_ahdlc.c - STREAMS module for doing PPP asynchronous HDLC.
 *
 * Re-written by Adi Masputra <adi.masputra@sun.com>, based on
 * the original ppp_ahdlc.c
 *
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 * $Id: ppp_ahdlc.c,v 1.16 2000/03/06 19:38:12 masputra Exp $
 */
```

```

/*
*****
** md5.h -- header file for implementation of MD5          **
** RSA Data Security, Inc. MD5 Message-Digest Algorithm  **
** Created: 2/17/90 RLR                                  **
** Revised: 12/27/90 SRD,AJ,BSK,JT Reference C version   **
** Revised (for MD5): RLR 4/27/91                       **
** -- G modified to have y&~z instead of y&z           **
** -- FF, GG, HH modified to add in last register done  **
** -- Access pattern: round 2 works mod 5, round 3 works mod 3 **
** -- distinct additive constant for each step          **
** -- round 4 added, working mod 7                      **
*****
*/

```

```

/*
*****
** Copyright (C) 1990, RSA Data Security, Inc. All rights reserved. **
**                                                                 **
** License to copy and use this software is granted provided that **
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** Digest Algorithm" in all material mentioning or referencing this **
** software or this function.                                     **
**                                                                 **
** License is also granted to make and use derivative works     **
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** is" without express or implied warranty of any kind.         **
**                                                                 **
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** documentation and/or software.                               **
*****
*/

```

```

/*
* passprompt.c - pppd plugin to invoke an external PAP password prompter
*
* Copyright 1999 Paul Mackerras, Alan Curry.
*
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```

```

*/
/*
* Database functions
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*/

```

This is the README file for ppp-2.4, a package which implements the Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP) to provide Internet connections over serial lines.

Introduction.

The Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP) provides a standard way to establish a network connection over a serial link. At present, this package supports IP and the protocols layered above IP, such as TCP and UDP. The Linux and Solaris ports of this package have optional support for IPV6; the Linux port of this package also has support for IPX.

This software consists of two parts:

- Kernel code, which establishes a network interface and passes packets between the serial port, the kernel networking code and the PPP daemon (pppd). This code is implemented using STREAMS modules on Solaris, and as a line discipline under Linux.
- The PPP daemon (pppd), which negotiates with the peer to establish the link and sets up the ppp network interface. Pppd includes support for authentication, so you can control which other systems may make a PPP connection and what IP addresses they may use.

The platforms supported by this package are Linux and Solaris. I have code for NeXTStep, FreeBSD, SunOS 4.x, SVR4, Tru64 (Digital Unix), AIX and Ultrix but no active maintainers for these platforms. Code for

all of these except AIX is included in the ppp-2.3.11 release.

Installation.

The file SETUP contains general information about setting up your system for using PPP. There is also a README file for each supported system, which contains more specific details for installing PPP on that system. The supported systems, and the corresponding README files, are:

Linux README.linux
Solaris README.sol2

In each case you start by running the ./configure script. This works out which operating system you are using and creates the appropriate makefiles. You then run `make` to compile the user-level code, and (as root) `make install` to install the user-level programs pppd, chat and pppstats.

N.B. Since 2.3.0, leaving the permitted IP addresses column of the pap-secrets or chap-secrets file empty means that no addresses are permitted. You need to put a "*" in that column to allow the peer to use any IP address. (This only applies where the peer is authenticating itself to you, of course.)

What's new in ppp-2.4.4.

- * Pppd will now run /etc/ppp/ip-pre-up, if it exists, after creating the ppp interface and configuring its IP addresses but before bringing it up. This can be used, for example, for adding firewall rules for the interface.
- * Lots of bugs fixed, particularly in the area of demand-dialled and persistent connections.
- * The rp-pppoe plugin now accepts any interface name (that isn't an existing pppd option name) without putting "nic-" on the front of it, not just eth*, nas*, tap* and br*.

What was new in ppp-2.4.3.

- * The configure script now accepts --prefix and --sysconfdir options.

These default to /usr/local and /etc. If you want pppd put in /usr/sbin as before, use ./configure --prefix=/usr.

- * Doing `make install` no longer puts example configuration files in /etc/ppp. Use `make install-etcppp` if you want that.
- * The code has been updated to work with version 0.8.3 of libpcap. Unfortunately the libpcap maintainers removed support for the "inbound" and "outbound" keywords on PPP links, meaning that if you link pppd with libpcap-0.8.3, you can't use those keywords in the active-filter and pass-filter expressions. The support has been reinstated in the CVS version and should be in future libpcap releases. If you need the in/outbound keywords, use a later release than 0.8.3, or get the CVS version from <http://www.tcpdump.org>.
- * There is a new option, child-timeout, which sets the length of time that pppd will wait for child processes (such as the command specified with the pty option) to exit before exiting itself. It defaults to 5 seconds. After the timeout, pppd will send a SIGTERM to any remaining child processes and exit. A value of 0 means no timeout.
- * Various bugs have been fixed, including some CBCP packet parsing bugs that could lead to the peer being able to crash pppd if CBCP support is enabled.
- * Various fixes and enhancements to the radius and rp-pppoe plugins have been added.
- * There is a new winbind plugin, from Andrew Bartlet of the Samba team, which provides the ability to authenticate the peer against an NT domain controller using MS-CHAP or MS-CHAPV2.
- * There is a new pppoatm plugin, by various authors, sent in by David Woodhouse.
- * The multilink code has been substantially reworked. The first pppd for a bundle still controls the ppp interface, but it doesn't exit until all the links in the bundle have terminated. If the first pppd is signalled to exit, it signals all the other pppds controlling links in the bundle.
- * The TDB code has been updated to the latest version. This should eliminate the problem that some people have seen where the database file (/var/run/pppd.tdb) keeps on growing. Unfortunately, however, the new code uses an incompatible database format. For this reason, pppd now uses /var/run/pppd2.tdb as the database filename.

What was new in ppp-2.4.2.

- * The CHAP code has been rewritten. Pppd now has support for MS-CHAP V1 and V2 authentication, both as server and client. The new CHAP code is cleaner than the old code and avoids some copyright problems that existed in the old code.
- * MPPE (Microsoft Point-to-Point Encryption) support has been added, although the current implementation shouldn't be considered completely secure. (There is no assurance that the current code won't ever transmit an unencrypted packet.)
- * James Carlson's implementation of the Extensible Authentication Protocol (EAP) has been added.
- * Support for the Encryption Control Protocol (ECP) has been added.
- * Some new plug-ins have been included:
 - A plug-in for kernel-mode PPPoE (PPP over Ethernet)
 - A plug-in for supplying the PAP password over a pipe from another process
 - A plug-in for authenticating using a Radius server.
- * Updates and bug-fixes for the Solaris port.
- * The CBCP (Call Back Control Protocol) code has been updated. There are new options `remotenumbers' and `allow-number'.
- * Extra hooks for plugins to use have been added.
- * There is now a `maxoctets' option, which causes pppd to terminate the link once the number of bytes passed on the link exceeds a given value.
- * There are now options to control whether pppd can use the IPCP IP-Address and IP-Addresses options: `ipcp-no-address' and `ipcp-no-addresses'.
- * Fixed several bugs, including potential buffer overflows in chat.

What was new in ppp-2.4.1.

- * Pppd can now print out the set of options that are in effect. The new `dump' option causes pppd to print out the option values after

option parsing is complete. The `dryrun` option causes pppd to print the options and then exit.

- * The option parsing code has been fixed so that options in the per-tty options file are parsed correctly, and don't override values from the command line in most cases.
- * The plugin option now looks in /usr/lib/pppd/<pppd-version> (for example, /usr/lib/pppd/2.4.1b1) for shared objects for plugins if there is no slash in the plugin name.
- * When loading a plugin, pppd will now check the version of pppd for which the plugin was compiled, and refuse to load it if it is different to pppd's version string. To enable this, the plugin source needs to #include "pppd.h" and have a line saying:
char pppd_version[] = VERSION;
- * There is a bug in zlib, discovered by James Carlson, which can cause kernel memory corruption if Deflate is used with the lowest setting, 8. As a workaround pppd will now insist on using at least 9.
- * Pppd should compile on Solaris and SunOS again.
- * Pppd should now set the MTU correctly on demand-dialled interfaces.

What was new in ppp-2.4.0.

- * Multilink: this package now allows you to combine multiple serial links into one logical link or `bundle', for increased bandwidth and reduced latency. This is currently only supported under the 2.4.x and later Linux kernels.
- * All the pppd processes running on a system now write information into a common database. I used the `tdb' code from samba for this.
- * New hooks have been added.

For a list of the changes made during the 2.3 series releases of this package, see the Changes-2.3 file.

Compression methods.

This package supports two packet compression methods: Deflate and BSD-Compress. Other compression methods which are in common use

include Predictor, LZS, and MPPC. These methods are not supported for two reasons - they are patent-encumbered, and they cause some packets to expand slightly, which pppd doesn't currently allow for. BSD-Compress and Deflate (which uses the same algorithm as gzip) don't ever expand packets.

Patents.

The BSD-Compress algorithm used for packet compression is the same as that used in the Unix "compress" command. It was apparently covered by U.S. patents 4,814,746 (owned by IBM) and 4,558,302 (owned by Unisys), and corresponding patents in various other countries (but not Australia). Apparently the Unisys patent expired in the US on 20 June 2003, but the IBM patent is still pending.

If these patents are of concern in your situation, you can build the package without including BSD-Compress. To do this, edit net/ppp-comp.h to change the definition of DO_BSD_COMPRESS to 0. The bsd-comp.c files are then no longer needed, so the references to bsd-comp.o may optionally be removed from the Makefiles.

Contacts.

The comp.protocols.ppp newsgroup is a useful place to get help if you have trouble getting your ppp connections to work. Please do not send me questions of the form "please help me get connected to my ISP" - I'm sorry, but I simply do not have the time to answer all the questions like this that I get.

If you find bugs in this package, please report them to the maintainer for the port for the operating system you are using:

Linux Paul Mackerras <paulus@samba.org>
Solaris James Carlson <carlson@workingcode.com>

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All of the code can be freely used and redistributed. The individual source files each have their own copyright and permission notice. Pppd, pppstats and pppdump are under BSD-style notices. Some of the pppd plugins are GPL'd. Chat is public domain.

Distribution:

The primary site for releases of this software is:

<ftp://ftp.samba.org/pub/ppp/>

(\$Id: README,v 1.37 2006/05/29 23:51:29 paulus Exp \$)

1.20 pptp-client 1.7.1

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1.21 rp-l2tp 1.1.48.1

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1.22 rp-pppoe 3.5

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```
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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```

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*
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*
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*****/
```

1.23 Squashfs-tools 3.0.0

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1.24 traceroute 1.4a12

1.24.1 Available under license :

@(#) \$Id: README,v 1.9 2000/09/16 05:32:01 leres Exp \$ (LBL)

TRACEROUTE 1.4

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Network Research Group

traceroute@ee.lbl.gov

ftp://ftp.ee.lbl.gov/traceroute.tar.gz

Traceroute is a system administrators utility to trace the route ip packets from the current system take in getting to some destination system. See the comments at the front of the program for a description of its use.

This program uses raw ip sockets and must be run as root (or installed setuid to root).

A couple of awk programs to massage the traceroute output are included. "mean.awk" and "median.awk" compute the mean and median time to each hop, respectively. I've found that something like

```
traceroute -q 7 foo.somewhere >t  
awk -f median.awk t | xgraph
```

can give you a quick picture of the bad spots on a long path (median is usually a better noise filter than mean).

Problems, bugs, questions, desirable enhancements, source code contributions, etc., should be sent to the email address

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/*

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1.25 tzouupdate 1.12

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1.28 udhcp 0.9.8

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1.30 wireless_tools 28.0

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1.31 zebra 0.94

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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fee.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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